

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025 / ISO 21930

Composite Insulator
Melbye Group AS



EPD HUB, HUB-2302

Published on 10.11.2024, last updated on 10.11.2024, valid until 10.11.2029.

GENERAL INFORMATION

MANUFACTURER

Manufacturer	Melbye Group AS
Address	Prost Stabels Vei 22, 2019 Skedsmokorset
Contact details	kontakt@melbye.no
Website	https://melbye.com/

EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

Program operator	EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com
Reference standard	EN 15804+A2:2019 und ISO 14025
PCR	EPD Hub Core PCR Version 1.1, 5 Dec 2023
Sector	Electrical product
Category of EPD	Third party verified EPD
Parent EPD number	
Scope of the EPD	Cradle to gate with modules C1-C4, D
EPD author	ADITYA DHARMENDRA NISHAD & ANKUSH VASUDEO SUNKALE
EPD verification	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: <input type="checkbox"/> Internal verification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External verification
EPD verifier	Silvia Vilčeková, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited

The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a building context.

PRODUCT

Product name	Composite Insulator
Additional labels	See appendix
Product reference	145KV120-1493-20231028, 145KV120-1535-20231028-YB, 145KV210-1572-20231028, 145KV120-1580-20231028-YB, 72.5KV22-922-20231028-FF, 145KV14-1370-20231028-FF.
Place of production	Yangguang Avenue East, Miaoshan,Jianxia(430223) Wuhan,Hubei,China
Period for data	2023
Averaging in EPD	No averaging
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3 -C	0 %

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

Declared unit	1 unit
Declared unit mass	7.4 kg
GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e)	3.46E+01
GWP-total, A1-A3 (kgCO ₂ e)	3.14E+01
Secondary material, inputs (%)	17.1
Secondary material, outputs (%)	93.2
Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)	151
Net freshwater use, A1-A3 (m ³)	0.53

PRODUCT AND MANUFACTURER

ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Melbye Group is one of Norway's oldest family-owned companies, with a history dating all the way back to 1907. We have a proud tradition of technical innovation and trade, and today, we are a leading provider of forward-thinking products and system solutions for critical infrastructure. We have expertise within transmission and utilities, fiber, ducts and chambers and safety.

We serve customers throughout the Nordic region and the United Kingdom, engage with stakeholders across Europe, and collaborate with around 200 partners and suppliers .

While our headquarters are located just outside Oslo, Norway, we also have offices at multiple locations in Norway, Sweden, and the United Kingdom, as well as representatives in Finland, India and China. Together, we are more than 120 co-workers who share the company's core values: Innovation, teamwork, and professionalism.

With advanced expertise spread across our core areas and a dedication to long-term operation and future-oriented development, we stand at the forefront of addressing future challenges. We take pride in contributing to the development of critical infrastructure that will shape tomorrow's society.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Insulators, as one of the main components for the external insulation of transmission lines, are used to support or hang conductors so that they work where there are towers, and ensure that lines have reliable electric insulation strength. The product consists of a Hot dip galvanized cast iron fittings, crimped on FRP Rod and finally injection moulded silicon rubber. composite insulators have been widely used in power systems because of their excellent electrical properties, anti-corrosion properties and mechanical strength. These insulators are compact and lightweight structure that can withstand

significant mechanical stress without compromising electrical performance.

This EPD covers six types of insulators as mentioned below:

- 145KV120-1493-20231028
- 145KV120-1535-20231028-YB
- 145KV210-1572-20231028
- 145KV120-1580-20231028-YB
- 72.5KV22-922-20231028-FF
- 145KV14-1370-20231028-FF

Further information can be found at <https://melbye.com/>.

PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

Raw material category	Amount, mass %	Material origin
Metals	33.78	China
Minerals	66.22	China
Fossil materials		
Bio-based materials		

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C	0
Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C	0.875

FUNCTIONAL UNIT AND SERVICE LIFE

Declared unit	1 unit
Mass per declared unit	7.4 kg
Functional unit	Rated Voltage 145KV, Specified Mechanical Load 210KN
Reference service life	30

SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

Product stage			Assembly stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries		
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X	X		
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstruction/ demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse	Recovery	Recycling

Modules not declared = MND. Modules not relevant = MNR

MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production as well as packaging materials and other ancillary materials. Also, fuels used by machines, and handling of waste formed in the production processes at the manufacturing facilities are included in this stage. The study also considers the material losses occurring during the manufacturing processes as well as losses during electricity transmission.

Process rejection of Socket and ball is 1.5%, Core Rod 1.5%, Silicone Rubber 5% is considered.

TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transportation impacts occurred from final products delivery to construction site (A4) cover fuel direct exhaust emissions, environmental impacts of fuel production, as well as related infrastructure emissions.

Insulators end use is in Norway and Sweden, accordingly shipping distance plus distance from port to customer is considered as 100Km as an average distance

PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

This is not in scope of this EPD

Air, soil, and water impacts during the use phase have not been studied.

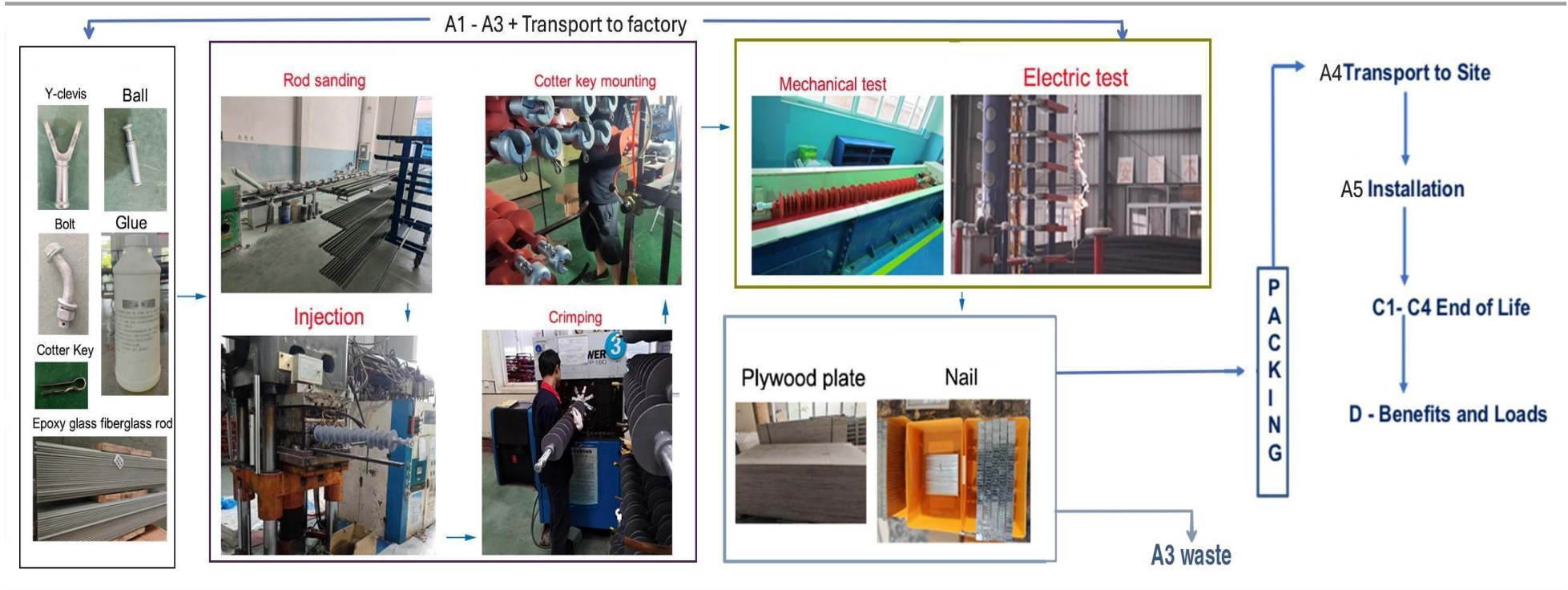
PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

Installation of product is done manually however we have considered 0.01kwh/kg as standard as energy used in removing the insulator (energy consumption during demolition) from the line. As Insulators are used in Norway and Sweden transport by lorry (16-32 Metric tons) class Euro 6 and distance as 50 kms is considered. For Steel Scrap 85 % can be recycled reference World Steel Association (pg19, 2020) & 15 % goes to landfill. Silicon moulded rubber and core rod are sent for incineration to recycling companies in Norway and Sweden.

D —

For wooden untreated pallet, wood incineration energy and heat benefit is accounted for as per Wood packaging EU scenario.

MANUFACTURING PROCESS



LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. The study includes all major raw material and energy consumption. All inputs and outputs of the unit processes, for which data is available for, are included in the calculation. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Allocation is required if some material, energy, and waste data cannot be measured separately for the product under investigation. All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, allocation has been done in the following ways:

Data type	Allocation
Raw materials	No allocation
Packaging material	No allocation
Ancillary materials	Allocated by mass or volume
Manufacturing energy and waste	Allocated by mass or volume

AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

Type of average	No averaging
Averaging method	Not applicable
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	0 %

This EPD is product and factory specific and does not contain average calculations.

LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA EPD Generator. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards and ISO 14040/14044. The EPD Generator uses Ecoinvent v3.8, Plastics Europe, Federal LCA Commons and One Click LCA databases as sources of environmental data.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total ¹⁾	kg CO ₂ e	2.79E+01	4.05E-01	3.11E+00	3.14E+01	5.97E-01	3.22E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2.45E-02	3.22E-02	1.43E+01	2.60E-03	-3.84E+00
GWP – fossil	kg CO ₂ e	2.78E+01	4.05E-01	6.31E+00	3.46E+01	5.96E-01	1.18E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2.45E-02	3.21E-02	1.43E+01	2.60E-03	-3.83E+00
GWP – biogenic	kg CO ₂ e	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-3.21E+00	-3.21E+00	0.00E+00	3.21E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-1.46E-03
GWP – LULUC	kg CO ₂ e	7.07E-03	1.54E-04	1.83E-03	9.05E-03	4.22E-04	4.34E-06	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2.44E-06	1.21E-05	3.12E-04	2.45E-06	1.15E-03
Ozone depletion pot.	kg CFC ₋₁₁ e	2.84E-06	9.37E-08	1.04E-07	3.04E-06	1.20E-07	1.87E-09	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	5.23E-09	8.02E-09	9.15E-08	1.05E-09	-2.29E-07
Acidification potential	mol H ⁺ e	1.32E-01	1.90E-03	5.69E-02	1.91E-01	1.83E-02	2.80E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2.54E-04	1.02E-04	3.11E-03	2.44E-05	-5.63E-03
EP-freshwater ²⁾	kg Pe	3.60E-03	3.21E-06	2.56E-03	6.17E-03	2.25E-06	1.73E-07	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8.11E-08	2.30E-07	1.05E-05	2.72E-08	-2.63E-05
EP-marine	kg Ne	3.05E-02	6.09E-04	7.82E-03	3.90E-02	4.50E-03	1.28E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.13E-04	2.26E-05	1.05E-03	8.45E-06	-6.68E-04
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne	2.41E-01	6.71E-03	8.77E-02	3.36E-01	5.00E-02	1.46E-03	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.24E-03	2.51E-04	1.19E-02	9.29E-05	-2.33E-02
POCP (“smog”) ³⁾	kg NMVOCe	9.85E-02	2.05E-03	2.32E-02	1.24E-01	1.30E-02	3.87E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3.40E-04	9.87E-05	3.17E-03	2.70E-05	-1.04E-02
ADP-minerals & metals ⁴⁾	kg Sbe	3.57E-04	1.09E-06	1.23E-05	3.71E-04	8.62E-07	5.94E-08	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.24E-08	7.87E-08	9.56E-06	5.97E-09	1.50E-06
ADP-fossil resources	MJ	5.28E+02	6.09E+00	6.31E+01	5.97E+02	7.60E+00	1.42E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3.30E-01	5.14E-01	2.96E+00	7.12E-02	-6.30E+01
Water use ⁵⁾	m ³ e depr.	1.50E+03	2.79E-02	2.78E+00	1.50E+03	2.35E-02	1.77E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8.86E-04	2.37E-03	2.58E-01	2.26E-04	6.07E-01

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential; 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO4e; 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation; 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential; 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	Incidence	1.88E-06	4.61E-08	1.38E-07	2.07E-06	2.16E-08	2.60E-09	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	6.82E-09	3.73E-09	2.73E-08	4.92E-10	-9.25E-08
Ionizing radiation ⁶⁾	kBq 11235e	2.06E+00	3.00E-02	3.43E-01	2.43E+00	3.53E-02	6.37E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.51E-03	2.65E-03	2.78E-02	3.22E-04	-1.22E-01
Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe	3.64E+02	5.37E+00	7.58E+01	4.45E+02	4.93E+00	2.44E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.98E-01	4.27E-01	3.58E+01	4.64E-02	-2.12E+01
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh	7.11E-08	1.54E-10	1.17E-09	7.24E-08	3.48E-10	2.57E-10	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	7.59E-12	1.11E-11	1.82E-09	1.16E-12	-1.26E-08
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh	8.56E-07	5.52E-09	4.22E-08	9.03E-07	3.34E-09	8.07E-10	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.43E-10	4.35E-10	1.76E-08	3.04E-11	-4.77E-07
SQP ⁷⁾	-	5.05E+01	6.47E+00	2.92E+02	3.49E+02	1.63E+00	9.78E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4.28E-02	5.98E-01	2.06E+00	1.52E-01	-1.92E+01

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low-dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator; 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renew. PER as energy ⁸⁾	MJ	1.97E+01	7.51E-02	2.34E+01	4.32E+01	5.57E-02	4.66E-03	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.88E-03	6.65E-03	3.46E-01	6.18E-04	-4.53E+00
Renew. PER as material	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.35E+01	2.35E+01	0.00E+00	-2.35E+01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of renew. PER	MJ	1.97E+01	7.51E-02	4.68E+01	6.66E+01	5.57E-02	-2.35E+01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.88E-03	6.65E-03	3.46E-01	6.18E-04	-4.53E+00
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ	4.31E+02	6.09E+00	6.41E+01	5.01E+02	7.60E+00	1.42E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3.30E-01	5.14E-01	2.96E+00	7.12E-02	-6.30E+01
Non-re. PER as material	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.84E-01	5.84E-01	0.00E+00	-5.84E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ	4.31E+02	6.09E+00	6.47E+01	5.02E+02	7.60E+00	-4.42E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3.30E-01	5.14E-01	2.96E+00	7.12E-02	-6.30E+01
Secondary materials	kg	1.27E+00	1.80E-03	3.59E-03	1.27E+00	3.38E-03	2.87E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.29E-04	1.45E-04	4.68E-03	1.50E-05	5.58E-01
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ	6.18E-02	1.84E-05	3.44E-05	6.18E-02	1.00E-05	5.80E-07	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4.21E-07	1.28E-06	6.67E-05	3.91E-07	6.38E-06
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of net fresh water	m ³	4.94E-01	7.96E-04	3.04E-02	5.25E-01	5.24E-04	4.27E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2.00E-05	6.81E-05	6.36E-03	7.79E-05	-4.32E-02

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

END OF LIFE – WASTE

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg	1.97E+00	7.75E-03	3.40E-01	2.32E+00	1.02E-02	7.48E-05	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4.41E-04	5.51E-04	4.03E-03	0.00E+00	-6.40E-02
Non-hazardous waste	kg	2.54E+01	1.30E-01	1.40E+01	3.96E+01	8.88E-02	8.62E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3.10E-03	9.58E-03	5.03E+00	4.93E-01	-3.26E+00
Radioactive waste	kg	1.34E-03	4.11E-05	1.44E-04	1.53E-03	5.37E-05	4.24E-07	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2.32E-06	3.54E-06	3.48E-06	0.00E+00	-3.62E-05

END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for re-use	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.10E+01	1.10E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.70E-02	5.70E-02	0.00E+00	5.10E-03	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Materials for energy rec	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.95E-01	1.95E-01	0.00E+00	8.60E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.90E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Exported energy	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.77E+00	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML / ISO 21930

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO ₂ e	2.69E+01	4.01E-01	6.28E+00	3.36E+01	5.92E-01	1.16E-02	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2.42E-02	3.19E-02	1.43E+01	2.54E-03	-3.72E+00
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC ₁₁ e	2.38E-06	7.42E-08	9.32E-08	2.54E-06	9.51E-08	1.58E-09	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4.15E-09	6.35E-09	8.95E-08	8.31E-10	-2.27E-07
Acidification	kg SO ₂ e	1.10E-01	1.45E-03	4.94E-02	1.61E-01	1.47E-02	1.90E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.81E-04	8.31E-05	2.31E-03	1.84E-05	-4.07E-03
Eutrophication	kg PO ₄ ³ e	3.33E-02	3.35E-04	1.23E-02	4.59E-02	1.64E-03	2.56E-04	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4.21E-05	1.76E-05	2.90E-03	3.98E-06	-1.99E-03
POCP (“smog”)	kg C ₂ H ₄ e	6.97E-03	5.32E-05	1.74E-03	8.77E-03	3.79E-04	7.76E-06	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3.97E-06	3.87E-06	9.28E-05	7.73E-07	-1.23E-03
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	3.37E-04	1.06E-06	1.32E-05	3.51E-04	8.46E-07	5.18E-08	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1.22E-08	7.66E-08	8.12E-06	5.88E-09	1.48E-06
ADP-fossil	MJ	5.08E+02	6.09E+00	6.51E+01	5.79E+02	7.60E+00	1.42E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3.30E-01	5.14E-01	2.96E+00	7.12E-02	-6.30E+01

SCALING TABLE FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF COMPOSITE INSULATORS:

This EPD covers the following listed insulators:

Composite Insulator Description	Weight (Kg)	Total Length	GWP-total, (kgCO2e)	GWP-fossil, (kgCO2e)
145KV120-1493-20231028	4.7	1493	31.99	31.98
145KV120-1535-20231028-YB	5	1535	33.08	33.07
145KV210-1572-20231028	7.4	1572	49.54	49.53
145KV120-1580-20231028-YB	8.4	1580	52.48	52.47
72.5KV22-922-20231028-FF	19.2	922	143.89	143.85
145KV14-1370-20231028-FF	25.7	1370	209.42	209.37

VERIFICATION STATEMENT

VERIFICATION PROCESS FOR THIS EPD

This EPD has been verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by an independent, third-party verifier by reviewing results, documents and compliancy with reference standard, ISO 14025 and ISO 14040/14044, following the process and checklists of the program operator for:

- This Environmental Product Declaration
- The Life-Cycle Assessment used in this EPD
- The digital background data for this EPD

Why does verification transparency matter? Read more online

This EPD has been generated by One Click LCA EPD generator, which has been verified and approved by the EPD Hub.

THIRD-PARTY VERIFICATION STATEMENT

I hereby confirm that, following detailed examination, I have not established any relevant deviations by the studied Environmental Product Declaration (EPD), its LCA and project report, in terms of the data collected and used in the LCA calculations, the way the LCA-based calculations have been carried out, the presentation of environmental data in the EPD, and other additional environmental information, as present with respect to the procedural and methodological requirements in ISO 14025:2010 and reference standard.

I confirm that the company-specific data has been examined as regards plausibility and consistency; the declaration owner is responsible for its factual integrity and legal compliance.

I confirm that I have sufficient knowledge and experience of construction products, this specific product category, the construction industry, relevant standards, and the geographical area of the EPD to carry out this verification.

I confirm my independence in my role as verifier; I have not been involved in the execution of the LCA or in the development of the declaration and have no conflicts of interest regarding this verification.

Silvia Vilčeková, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited
10.11.2024

